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F 30.

Dyspepsia

✓ Besides these common symptoms,
which are of a local nature, it is some-
times ~~attended~~ affects the whole system
in which case it is attended with tooth
ache, decay of teeth, pains in the head,
back, & calves of the legs, cold feet - a
liability to take cold - transient symp-
toms of Diabetes - ^{increased & intermittent} pulse,
low spirits, and a
~~liability~~ ^{propensity} to visitability of temper.

Dyspepsia

more or less of

This disease is known by the following symptoms: "a knowing or greedy sensation in the stomach; ~~loss of appetite~~ Nausea, vomiting, flatulency - sour eructations - pain in the

Stomach called by Dr. Cullen Gastralgia - heartburn - but no Digestion or ~~absorption~~ - Costiveness - the water brash, called by Dr. Cullen Cardialgia putatoria - & occasionally

a desire for ~~food~~ ^{lard} lime - Coals - feathers, & putrid Aliment". ~~as to~~ This appetite for

putrid Aliment is of so voracious a nature, as to lead the negroes in the West Indies who are afflicted with it to dig up ^{dead &} putrid ~~dead~~ animals to devour them. A black man

at Bristol in this State was afflicted with it.

✓ The ^{Gentlemen} stomach is an important organ, and its functions intimately connected with health & life. Dr. Bourne

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

~~calls it one of the feet of the tripod which supports life. The other two feet of this tripod are the heart & brain. The following remarks upon its ⁱⁿ importance, and the animal economy demand notice.~~

1 Its extreme hardiness. Hence it often resists for years the violence that is done to it by excess in eating & drinking - by long fasting - by unwholesome aliments, & drinks, and by taking ~~both~~ both ~~hot~~ ^{both} cold & hot in excess.

2 The stomach sympathizes with nearly every part of the body, ^{particularly} ~~but chiefly~~ with the head - the liver - the ~~liver~~ blood vessels - the nerves - the lymphatics - the skin & the limbs.

3 The stomach sympathizes extensively th w:

Effects on the stomach & waste of saliva.
6 excess in the use of Acid drinks & Aliments.

7 Frequent regurgitation with gross food.
8 Swallowing food without masticating it
sufficiently.

9 Frequent regurgitation with hot, & cold
watery liquors. They act by overdistending
the stomach, as well as by their stimulating
& sedative qualities. I once saw an in-
-curable Dyspepsia & tympany brought
on by nothing but drinking large quanti-
-ties of cold water. The cold water is most
injurious taken before breakfast, or just
before going to bed.

10 The excessive use of Sugar. I once knew
it brought on a Grover by tasting 40, or 50
samples of Sugar in a day. Dr Hoffman re-
-lates a case of this disease from the excessive
Use of Sugar in diet.

Phonologies. They will be intelligible
and useful
to some When we treat upon the diseases
about

✓ The disease when induced by these direct
causes is frequently local and is often
cured by local remedies, or remedies
which act only upon the stomach
No part of the system sympathizes with
it. It often continues for years & even during
life with intervals without affecting general
health. Some people pass their
many ~~relations~~ ~~and~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~way~~

life without being affected with some one
or more of its symptoms, & even one
or more of the causes that have been
mentioned. It is in short to ^{dyspepsia} ~~general~~
when it affects the whole system what course
is to a pulmonary Consumption

~~When I said I was in the stomach~~
as but it now is to ~~apply the terms of Quercy~~
~~to the diseases~~
~~to the diseases~~
~~to the diseases~~
and Rheumatism in the joints and
bowels.

12 Rapid, acent vegetable food. This is a frequent cause of it among the poor people in Scotland. The lymphoma called water brash, also the Pyrosis or heart burn generally accompanying it from this cause. ~~also~~ also the excessive use of animal food.

13 The rejection of the saliva by smothering to worms - tape - do. ~~the rejection of the saliva by smothering to worms - tape - do.~~
14 Bile effused into the stomach or uterus - or uterus in do. ~~15 Schismus - or uterus in do.~~

13 The frequent use of emetics. ~~circumstances~~ ~~circumstances~~

13 The habitual use of opium. ~~circumstances~~ ~~circumstances~~

14 The causes which induce dyspepsia by acting indirectly upon the ~~body~~ ~~body~~ ~~the medium~~

of the whole body are

- 1 an indolent life.
- 2 vexation grief & distress from all their causes.
- 3 Intense study especially after eating & with the body inclined forwards. hence called "morbus studiosorum".
- 4 ~~Exposure~~ moist & cold air.
- 5 sailing, 6 pregnancy. 7 The sudden suppression of secret humors on the gut. Dr Durr.

Head Ach & affections of Uterus

Therapies. They will be intelligible
and useful
to you When we treat upon the diseases

✓ The disease when induced by these direct
causes is frequently local and is often
cured by local remedies, or remedies
which act only upon the stomach
No part of the system sympathizes with
it. It often continues for years & even during
it. It often continues for years & even during
life with intervals, without affecting general
health. Some people pass their
entire lives in such a state, and should never be

✓ of dyspepsia, especially when secretion of
bile is prevented. one looked in pursuit
for it. Recollect the liver & stomach
are nearly related in their function
No wonder they sympathize with
each other.

apply the terms of mania alba
+ to ~~speech~~ of dyspepsia, in the
the diseases of the mind &
the stomach
as it now is to ~~apply the terms of gout~~
to the diseases
= ~~mania~~ and Rheumatism in the joints and
bowels.

8

11 Rapid, acescent vegetable food. This is a frequent cause of it among the poor peo-ple in Scotland. The lymphoma called water brash, also the Pyrosis or heart burn generally accompanying it from this cause. ~~also~~ also the excessive use of animal food. ^{p. 8}

13 The rejection of the saliva by smothering to-
 worms - tape. 30.
 = cause. ^{p. 8} 14 Bile effused into the stomach,
 Schismus - or ulcer in ^{p. 8} 15
 12 The frequent use of emetics. ^{p. 8} ~~causes~~ ^{causes}

cause
by
indium



and
in
co.
the body
sum.

44 ~~Exposure~~ moist & cold air.
 5 sailing, 6 pregnancy. 7 The Ind ~~suppression~~ ^{suppression}
 of subd breasts on the gut. Dr Durr.

disorders. . . .
V ~~liver~~ and enlargements of adjoining
viscera, or parts of the body - ^{as} the ~~liver~~
^{kidneys, bladder, uterus}
liver - gall - omentum - Cartilago Diph.

to or from sympathy with more remote
parts. ^{kidneys} as ~~decayed~~ ^{decayed} teeth - ^{the} 10

causes ^{ch} act on the whole body
as fever - sinking - certain offensive

lights & odors. You will perceive
at once that ^{many of} these causes of dyspepsia
are the same as those which produce
gout - apoplexy - palsy - epilepsy &c. It will be
natural to turn over 10:10

+ It is often induced by ^{diseases or} ~~visceral~~ disorders
of the liver ~~and~~ than of any other viscera.

+ The black dyspepsia is nearly every case
of liver disease be seen in India, the stomach
discovered more or less diseased.

≠ Mr Gold's case.

≠ It is when dyspepsia is induced by causes
which thus act upon the whole system that
so many ^{dyspepsia} ~~dyspepsia~~ ^{dyspepsia} ~~dyspepsia~~ in every part of
the body are brought on by it.

They often induce ^{it} ~~g~~ great pain. ... Diseases V
8 Gall Stones, according to ~~Dr. Schraden~~ ... ~~g~~ ^g ~~stones~~ ^{first} ... ^{nitria}

All these causes ^{first} predispose to Dyspepsia
by creating the debility from Action or Abstraction
& then induce by their force or Continuance morbid Action.
The Remedies for this disease are
A. T. Radical.

A the radical
I palliative, and *It Radical.*

The 1st consist of such remedies as are calculated to relieve the painful & distressing symptoms of the disease. They are ~~chopped~~ ^{chopped} - ~~chopped~~ also pulverized

1 Magnesia - of Lime water - also pulverized
Pl. 11. Metastomine powder.

magnesia 1/2 - of lime water
calined Oyster Shells - of Calamine powder.
These two for acidity.

2 The fixed salt alkali. Three two for acidity.

2 The fixed salt alkali. The
3 Common salt. A teaspoonful is a dose.
Dissolved in water &
Kept with lime

3 Common salt. Dissolved in water &
4 Common salt - rendered acid with lime
5 in acid. Fullers remedy.

4 Common salt - neutral
Lime, or the muriatic acid. Fulling remedy.
Hatter or Corns taken

5 A few grains of pepper, or Corns taken
After dinner. Relieft the Cure of Sick head
effected by this remedy.

6 milk. This is very useful in relieving
the heart burn. The skimmed milk is

— p. 10 to inquire ^{produce} why they ~~do not~~
~~are~~ Dyspepsia, and not the above diseases.
To this question I answer 1. The systems
in which those diseases appear are not
predisposed to them, ^{while} 2. The Stomach ^{by} fights
~~for~~ ~~there~~ a kind of hereditary disinterest
is ~~from~~ from an innate or acquired debility
is predisposed to ^{that} disease. ~~The more~~ ^{The}
difficulty of curing it, like other isolated
diseases is increased by its not bringing any
of the other systems into sympathy. A
Dyspepsia with round blood vessels - nerves
Muscles ~~also~~ frequently exists for a great
while the most powerful Stomachic medicines.
There is always reason to fear in (go back to A
these cases that Ulcer or Schismus or ^{p. 9}
palsy has taken place in the Stomach or
pylorus.

best for this purpose. The acid of the
Stomach decomposes the milk, & it is after-
wards blunted by its oily & cheesy parts.
lime water & milk may be mixed together.
& Opium. This affords relief when Dyspepsia
is attended with Spasm, or pain from any ^{other}
form of morbid action. It likewise enables
the Stomach to digest food when taken just
before a meal. Dr. Whist mentions the case
of a Lady who was unable to retain, or
digest her dinner unless she took ʒ 30 of ~~the~~
Liquor: just before she sat down to it. I
~~once took each for the same purpose~~ with a physician
who took ʒ ʒ of Opium before he sat down
to breakfast ~~for the same purpose~~ & Priestley of Dyspepsia
gives for several months by Laud: ʒ ʒ & taken
~~he could neither retain or digest~~
under the same circumstances
8 A Blister to the pit of the Stomach. This
remedy is highly commended by Dr. Darwin.
9 A moderate degree of Compression upon
the Stomach by a ^{or light waistcoat} ligature after every meal.

V a Canine Appetite attends - Sweet
~~and several other remedies to be~~
Oil, It is said to blunt, or Dilute
the ^{morbid} Acrimony of the gastric juice. I
shall presently mention some other remedies
for this symptom. 14 Testing. This is particularly
the disease often comes on with chronic
inflammation, ^{or pain - when?} of this the pain not only
heat, and pain in the stomach, but a
full or throbbing pulse furnish satisfactory
proofs. I believe it ^{some degree of inflammaⁿ} often usher in this
disabling disease, and that we fail in
curing it by not prescribing for this state
of the stomach. I have called it Gastricula,
from its being a diminutive ^{grade} of Gastritis.
In all cases therefore - where

+ useful in Anorexia, or want of Appetite.
It should be continued for a day or more to be
effective.

11 Friction on the stomach after a meal;
11 A Bladder with water heated to 110, or 120°
applied to the stomach after eating.

12 Charcoal in pills or powder. The use
of this remedy was first suggested by its
efficacy in restoring the Appetite of hogs.
~~Other Carbonated substances have the~~
~~same effect as~~ Burnt bread, oatmeal &
Indian Corn have the same effect. 13 When

14 The Radical Remedies for this disease
are should be influenced by the state of the
system. Bitters & Dyspepsia are as much
associated as Bark & an Intermittent, in
this disease, in the minds of many physicians,
but in its extent, or violent state, they,
together with all other stimulants are
harmful. ~~If~~ the pulse ^{is} full or tense,

the cure should be begun by twice
15. I have ~~used~~ used it, in a black

in concurrence with Dr Dewees
✓ twice since ~~pre.~~ could a most alarming
state of this Disease by ~~it in concurrence~~
~~with this case~~ where the pulse is not
quite so active as to ~~req~~ require V, the
~~the~~ remedy should be

• • • • •
+ The butter mint pill has been found to
be an excellent emetic purge in this
disease. -

○ Baked fruit particularly pears lie
well upon the stomach in this state of
the disease. German Acid useful -

12
servant of Gov^r McLean in the year 1802 in
our hospital with ^{success} ~~advantage~~, and I have
2 points: These ~~prepare~~ reduce the morbid
Action of the stomach, and prepare it for
the stimulants. Ipec: & vit. Alb: should
be preferred.

3 Reges when continued attends. ~~Should~~
~~then~~ these should be ~~composed of a decoction~~
~~lenient~~ ^{or acting according to the state of the}
~~bowels~~ ^{great distress}. They sometimes give pain & ~~nausea~~ ^{nausea} &
4, A Diet consisting wholly of milk, or
of vegetables. Dr. Hunter cured a boy by
with only of the worst case of this dis-
- ~~case~~ that perhaps is recorded in the
Annals of medicine. ~~to~~ He began by
giving him a Spoonful at a time every
two or three hours. I have known it
cured in this City by a diet of boiled
Trenips. ^{probably} A great advantage would
arise from giving these two Remedies

+ by constant vomiting. The Aliment
to be ^{retained} ~~retained~~, sh^d not be changed - for
every new Article of Diet in this state of
the Stomach is a new Offensive Stimulus.

✓ In these Dr Fuller adds Bark. I have
generally found it hurtful in Dyspepsia,
perhaps from its astringent qualities.

✓ ^{say this in p. 15} But there are cases in which a
diet the ~~reverse~~ of what has been men-
tioned is indicated - these cases are where
there is an excess of Appetite and where
the Stomach has lost in a great mea-
-sure lost its ~~ex~~ excitability & is ^{in a} ~~becoming~~
^{tropic or stricture gate.}
~~towards what I shall presently call Gas-~~

~~tration~~ The food here should be rather
meat, salted fish - and other Articles
of difficult Digestion. These ~~stimulus~~
these Articles ~~practice~~ by being long in

by bright & measure. ¹³ They are indicated in un-
= Due ~~transibility~~ ~~of~~ ~~imitation~~ of the stomach disorder X

After the morbid action is reduced which
we may know by the softness of the pulse,
and the cessation of frequent vomiting,
or absence of pain, the Remedies should
be 1 Stimulants. These ~~divide themselves~~ ^{are divided into}

~~into 1st & 2nd classes into condiments & purgatives~~

are 1 ^{of a} vegetable nature. They divide

themselves into Bitters such as Camomile,
Country Wormwood,

Gentian, Columbo root & Quassia. They

are ^{all} best when infused in water & in such

small quantities as to be ^{renewed} ~~repeated~~ every

day. They should be given in frequent

& rotation. 2 Aromatic & acid vegetables.

Such as nutmeg, ^{Ledary} ~~Cardamom~~ ^{Amella Alta, ginger} ~~black pepper~~ Turmeric

& Cedar berries, Orange peel, aniseed &

fennel seed, mustard, horseradish, &

Above all - garlic. They may be taken

infused in water, wine or spirits.

Upon the appetite &
= The stomach ~~from~~ frequently
exists in it ^a natural & healthy
Action. — The Russian peasants eat their
bread half baked ~~to the~~ in order that it may
~~in that state~~ and the Irish peasants
sometimes eat their potatoes half boiled
or half roasted. Both these kinds of aliments
in this state are hard of digestion — on w.
account they are prepared where food is
scarce, or where ^{great labor is to be} ~~it is not convenient to~~
~~performed~~. They act by indirectly stimulating
~~the whole body~~ ^{the whole body} ~~in eating~~ ^{aliments} perhaps
taking those vegetables, or any other in
a half cooked state, might be useful in
Dyspepsia where the disease arises from
~~impair in the stomach~~ either of
the causes that have been mentioned.

a II Class of Stimulants is derived from
the ~~coarsest~~ ^{the sulphates of Zinc & Copper} animal kingdom. They are
Eliz[?] vitriol, - ~~white vitriol~~ in small
doses - and above all, the different prepa-
-rations of Iron. I have generally preferred
~~the Oxid of Iron~~ and as a remedy in
this state of Dyspepsia, a combination
of ~~the Oxid of Iron~~ ^{with a vegetable}
~~stimulant~~ ^{stimulant}
Columbo root - ^{Camellia alba - Catamun -} Black pepper & Ginger
appear to be the most active of the latter
Class of medicines. From 10 to 20 gr^s
of the Iron ^{the} from 5 to 10 of the Vegetable
stimulant are a dose. —

2^d A Diet consisting of solid animal food only.
wild fowl, unison ^{of fish} should be preferred
to domestic animals & mutton & Beef - &
full grown poultry, to Lamb, Veal, and
Chickens. They should all be kept until
they are tender, & should be thoroughly done,

✓ It is common to forbid Butter as an
Article of Aliment in this disease, but
when not rancid, ~~but~~ nor disposed to it
I have never found it hurtful. It may
enable the stomach to retain & Digest
fish. ✓ ^{20th} p: 13 ✓ ~~Even cream~~
~~has been taken by the patient~~
~~with success~~ & Chocolate often
lie easily on the stomach. —

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before they are eaten. Sometimes salted meat,
& salted fish are well received by the stomach,
when fresh meat & fish are rejected. Oysters
tasted ^{choose} and soft boiled eggs are often digested when
no other food will lie on the stomach.

Broths, ~~tea~~ ^{Coffee} ~~and~~ Gruels and liquid food
food of all kinds should not be tasted. If
broth be eaten, it should only be ~~in~~ after
being ~~absorbed~~ ^{first tasted & tolerated} by ^{trasted} bread or biscuit, for

the bread & biscuit should be taken in no other
form. ^{It is improved even by being broast.} No vegetable should be taken with

the above diet, except potatoes, & these sh^d
be roasted, not boiled. The ^{proper} ~~dishes~~ ^{in this}
in this disease should never be taken, with
the above Aliment, and that for the following
reasons. 1 It disposes the food to fermentation.
2 It disposes it to rise from the ^{bottom} ~~fundus~~
of the stomach, & thus removes it beyond
the immediate influence of the gastric juice.
& 3 it disposes the food, by thus elevating it to

† To stimulate it by ~~making~~ proposing
a number of different Aliments to the
patient. It will sometimes suddenly vi-
-brate with one of them.

V Appetite is suddenly awakened here not
only by surprise, but by the impressions
of unexpected kindness or friendship.

† was ^{experienced} ~~by~~ ^{and his companions} Mr Wilson elegant ~~practical~~
~~journey to the falls of Niagara~~ in crossing the

Ontario on their way to the falls of Niagara.
It is happily described by ~~tho~~ him in the
two following lines in ^{the elegant little} ~~his poem~~ in which

he details his adventures to the falls. gain,

" Soon as the surging steam their nostrils,
" They sicken, heave & stagger down again.
This sickness ^{was} prevented only by their ~~not~~ leaving the
cabin as soon the vessels came upon Deck

16

flow through the pylorus into the Duodenum
before the process of digestion is completed.

To ~~excite~~ ^{excite} an Appetite when
weak, or ~~too~~ deficient, the following means
have been found useful. +

2 never to permit a patient to smell the
food he is to eat while it is cooking. Its
effluvia often destroy the Appetite. This +

3 To surprise the Appetite by unexpected
Articles of diet. Anticipation often destroys
it.

4 To let but a small Quantity ^{of food} at a time before
a patient. ~~Recall the fact of horses~~ ^{Horses} ~~always~~
always eat most hay when it is put into
this & racks in a small Quantity at a time.

5 An Article of diet sent unexpectedly by
a neighbour has often been eaten with
pleasure, when a patient rejects every
thing cooked in his own kitchen. The v

= and eating upon deck. Cold food should be
preferred in such cases from its emitting no
effluvia.

To enable a patient to retain Aliment when received into the stomach, the following practices ~~and~~ have been found useful.

1 Never to take ~~more~~ more than a few ounces at a time, and take it five or six times ⁱⁿ day, instead of but two or three times ~~the~~ the 24 hours, and in the night, as well as during the day. The stomach ~~should~~ ^{should} is

never be full nor empty. Like an idle Schoolboy when not employed, it ~~will~~ ^{never} fails to do mischief in consequence of the debility induced by the Absence of Stimulus.

- Ans. I have sometimes advised patients not only to ~~take~~ place food by their beds to eat in the night, but to carry it from home with ~~it~~ ^{them} in a tobacco box, ~~and~~ if it be meat, Ginger bread cuts which are very

useful to prevent flatulency from emptiness may be carried in the pocket.

V A drink prepared of the vitric. or
sulphuric acid Zij ~~spirit~~ old spirit of any
kind Ziv Water liij made pleasant with
Sugar has been found to be very accepta-
ble to the Stomach. also Letzer & Goda
waters. Dr Drake ^{of Cincinnati} tells us that he found
well water better received by the Stomach
in Dyspepsia than river water. This
former he says contained a solution
of some earthy & metallic tonic in it

2 Food is often retained by taking it only in a lying posture. ~~Breeding~~ mineral waters are often retained at first only in this way. Breeding women seldom listen, or perhaps till they leave their beds in a morning. Seasick-ness is mitigated, or prevented by a recumbent posture of the body. Persons who are obliged to take Aliment in this way should not leave their beds for several hours afterwards.

3 But one kind of Aliment should be taken at a time. I gave my reasons for this formerly.

The Drinks in this Disease should be water, port, medina, and Sherry wines. Sometimes Claret & port lie better on the stomach than of an acid nature than the white wines, from their containing less fermentible matter in them. ^{The popular drink in this dis.} Brandy & water should be ~~resorted to~~ ^{resorted to} with great caution. ~~in these.~~

6
† The Cold Bath. Celsus commands in
high fevers pouring cold water upon the
head, back & region of the stomach. -
A Blister to the pit of the stomach. Darwin

○ Rowing - or ~~the use of~~ dumb bells as
they are called or two flatirons swung
backwards & forwards by the arms -

✓ Splen-pancreas - or uterus be affected with
obstruction which is sometimes the case,
when it is induced sympathetically -

† as ~~state in~~ ^{of} several Deploable Disorders.
Scurvy - Cancer &
These are a state of ^{of} inertia, - in which there
are scarcely any remains of sensibility, and
irritability. The food ~~undergoes~~ ^{passes} undigested into
the bowels, or undergoes the same changes which
the same Aliments undergo in an inanimate
Cupel placed in the heat of the ^{It is a palsy} human body.
the ~~disorder~~ ^{the} ~~is~~ ^{is a palsy} called this state of the stomach
Gastralgia. ^{It is a palsy of the stomach.} persons recover from this disorder
strong initial food & drinks proper.

many people have ^{been} made lots by drinking
Aident spirits in this disease by the advice of
their physicians. It is take care gentlemen
that no such persons charge their deaths,
and all the crimes of their lives upon us

at the day of Judgement ^{with the arms - with the lungs and}
5 Gentle exercise ^{especially on horseback.}
Reading aloud is commended by Atons in this disease
Costiveness, and all its exciting causes
especially ^{Cholera - about spirits - tobacco -} cold & wet feet should be carefully
avoided.

If all the above Remedies fail, a Saliva-
tion should be ~~ad~~ prescribed. I have several
times cured it by this remedy - once prob-
ably in ~~the name of~~ the name of Prioleau

in the P Hospital in the year 1800. It will be
more necessary if the liver be affected which is often
the case. This disease is apt to end in ~~fever~~ ^{cholera}
It ends in ~~fever~~ ^{cholera} and this 3 in cancer ^{ch}
Cancer in the stomach & pylorus in w:

cases, the patients live & die in great pain.
One of them put an end to the life of Dr
Butler of Rhode Island. ~~He~~ Dr. kept him easy.

✓ a swelling of the feet & legs is always
an alarming symptom in this dis-
-ease. It preceded the death of Dr
Priestley who died of Dyspepsia.

Aptha or ^a sore mouth is generally
a fatal symptom.

~~His~~ His blood was fiery to the last ~~was~~ day of his life. v

~~The Dr. Cullen mentions several different~~
~~from the Dr. Cullen~~ The Dyspnoea from sea sickness is prevented by V.S. or a gentle purge - upon going to sea. It is cured by

1 laxatives. 2 Opium. 3 Lying up the stomach. 4 Lying with the head below the heels. 5 By eating a little & often especially of gingerbread. 6 by the cold Bath. - 7 by terror. Mrs Warden.

I shall mention the Remedies for Dyspnoea from pregnancy hereafter.

There is a disease ¹⁸⁰⁵ ~~not~~ seated in the stomach the severest of Dyspnoea called Bulimia, in which the food so far from being well received by the stomach, or easily digested, is received with voracity, and in large quantities, and digested with



a rapidity that renders a constant supply of Aliment necessary for the relief of the patient from the ~~poor~~ distressing disease of hunger. Patients seldom acquire fat, or flesh from all they eat. ~~But~~ I have seen it in its worst form in lean people. The quantity of food they take in a day & that of the gropest kind is from 6, to 12 pounds. In other respects they appear to enjoy good health. The disease appears to be local, and to arise wholly from a ~~weakness~~ ^{decrease} in the dissolving power of the gastric juice from disease. -

The Remedies for it should be Aliments of all kinds - that ^{are} difficult of digestion. - These should be vegetable & animal. ^{Leeks and parsnips,} These ^{former} should be half boiled potatoes - half baked bread - ~~soft~~ or bread made of unbolled meal. ~~Attended~~ with

these should be taken half roasted, or
boiled, or raw meat - Sausages & the fat
of pork - or beef. Sweet oil taken three
or four times a day, - The Chewing of
tobacco, also large doses of the powder of
Oyster shells - or of birch promise be-
-nefit in this disease. The oil & tobacco
have been employed with success.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The script is cursive and difficult to decipher due to fading and the age of the paper.